

FRANÇOIS LAGARDE

RWANDA, 2012  
BIBLIOGRAPHIE

The University of Texas at Austin  
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## INTRODUCTION

Cette bibliographie recense les études portant, en tout ou en partie, sur le Rwanda et publiées en 2012.

La nomenclature de *Rwanda, 1990-2011: Une Bibliographie*, publiée en 2011, est reprise intégralement dans ce supplément pour classer les publications de 2012. N'apparaissent plus cependant que les classes dans lesquelles un article, un livre ou un rapport ont été publiés.

On consultera l'introduction de la bibliographie de 2011 sur les principes du classement, la sélection des entrées et les formats éditoriaux (<http://www.univ-paris1.fr/axe-de-recherche/programmes-grands-lacs/>) qui sont ici les mêmes.

Généralement parlant, on peut constater qu'en 2012 la recherche se concentre sur le Rwanda contemporain et délaisse en partie l'époque du génocide..

- Une poignée de travaux porte sur le Rwanda historique; à peine une douzaine d'études sur le génocide, encore moins sur les réfugiés, et presque plus rien sur l'ethnisme.

- Le gros des études porte sur l'économie, la politique et la société rwandaise contemporaines. Les essais sur l'éducation, sur la femme ou l'enfant, sur les langues parlées au Rwanda restent nombreux.

- Plus de cent entrées portent sur la santé, la médecine et la pharmacie au Rwanda aujourd'hui. La santé publique, dont pour moitié le SIDA, est certainement le domaine le plus étudié en 2012, après l'économie (mais la santé en fait partie) ou la vie politique.

- Les rapports que le Rwanda entretient avec la RDCongo, les Grands Lacs, les pays occidentaux ou les Nations Unies continuent d'être étudiés et le Rwanda reste une référence dans les études comparatives, bien que le pays du "darling dictator"<sup>1</sup> ait cessé cette année d'être universellement admiré.

- Les études portant sur les questions de droit national et international, sur les gacaca et le TPIR, restent elles aussi importantes. Médecine et Droit sont très étudiés parce que ces disciplines sont impliquées économiquement, politiquement, dans la vie du pays et parce que les maisons mères, pour ainsi dire, de ces sciences que sont l'Europe et l'Amérique du Nord ont la volonté et les moyens de soutenir ces recherches professionnelles.

- Le recensement des études ès sciences naturelles demeure une gageure, et comme dans la bibliographie de 2011, la présente liste est certainement incomplète.

- Une sizaine de témoignages rwandais et une quinzaine de récits à la première personne écrits par des diplomates, des humanitaires ou des visiteurs étrangers (francophones et anglophones) portent en tout ou en partie sur le Rwanda.

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<sup>1</sup> Sommers, Marc, "The Darling Dictator of the Day", *New York Times*, May 27, 2012.

- Une douzaine de romans (toutes langues), peu de documentaires et pas de grand film, sauf erreur.

Ces études sont massivement anglo-saxonnes, ou anglophones. L'écrasante supériorité des bases de données anglophones explique en partie seulement cette sur-importance. La mésentente qui sévit depuis bientôt vingt ans entre la France et le régime de Kigali, aujourd'hui anglophone, compte aussi pour beaucoup dans cette modicité francophone.

Ne sont pas inclus dans cette bibliographie les éditions Kindle d'ouvrages précédemment parus. Sont au contraire citées les maîtrises et les thèses publiées en 2012 aux Editions Universitaires Européennes, Sarrebruck, (<https://www.editions-ue.com/>) et aux éditions LAP Lampert Academic Publishing, Sarrebruck (<https://www.lap-publishing.com/>). Sont aussi cités les articles publiés par SYFIA-Grands Lacs. Les thèses de doctorat défendues en 2012 sont recensées sous un même chapitre, et non plus selon leurs sujets.

Cette bibliographie est indicative, elle ne saurait être exhaustive. Les erreurs et les omissions pourront être corrigées en contactant [lagarde@autin.utexas.edu](mailto:lagarde@autin.utexas.edu). Merci.

Austin, 15 janvier 2013.

## TABLE DES MATIÈRES

### INTRODUCTION

#### 1 SOURCES

##### 1.2 Bibliographies

#### 2 TÉMOIGNAGES; MÉMOIRES

##### 2.1 Témoins et mémorialistes rwandais

##### 2.2 Témoins et mémorialistes étrangers

##### 2.3 Études critiques

#### 3 SCIENCES HUMAINES: RWANDA NATIONAL

##### 3.1 Avant 1990

###### 3.3.2 Génocide

###### 3.3.4 Réfugiés

##### 3.4 1994-2012

###### 3.4.1.1 Développement

###### 3.4.1.3 Finances

###### 3.4.1.4 Pauvreté

###### 3.4.1.5 Démographie

###### 3.4.1.6 Question foncière

###### 3.4.1.7 Environnement

###### 3.4.1.8 Agriculture

###### 3.4.1.9 Caféculture; théiculture

###### 3.4.1.10 Sylviculture

###### 3.4.1.11 Pisciculture; aquaculture

###### 3.4.1.12 Tourisme

###### 3.4.2.1 Vie politique

###### 3.4.2.5 Mémoire; commémorations

###### 3.4.2.7 Réconciliation

###### 3.4.2.8 Radio; Médias

###### 3.4.3.1 Vie sociale; Culture

- 3.4.3.2 Traumatismes
- 3.4.3.3.1 Santé publique
- 3.4.3.3.2 VIH/SIDA
- 3.4.3.3.3 Santé: Administration; Financement
- 3.4.3.3.4 Pharmacologie
- 3.4.3.5 Education
- 3.4.3.6 Enfants; adolescents
- 3.4.3.8 Femmes
- 3.4.3.9 Twa
- 3.4.3.10 Kinyarwanda; autres langues
- 3.4.4 Religion; Églises
- 3.4.5 Ethnologie (1990-2012)
- 3.4.6 Chercheurs; débats
- 3.4.7 Thèses de doctorat (toutes disciplines)

#### 4 SCIENCES HUMAINES: RWANDA INTERNATIONAL

- 4.1.1 Burundi et Rwanda
- 4.1.2 Ouganda et Rwanda
- 4.1.4 RDCongo et Rwanda
- 4.1.4.3 Mines; économie
- 4.1.4.5 Pole Institute
- 4.1.5 Grands Lacs
- 4.1.6 *East African Community*
- 4.1.7 Afrique du Sud et Rwanda
- 4.1.8 Darfur et Rwanda
- 4.1.9 Autres pays d'Afrique et Rwanda
  - 4.1.9.1 Conflits; Violences
  - 4.1.9.3 Economie
  - 4.1.9.4 Politique
  - 4.1.9.5 Ethnologie
  - 4.1.9.6 Droit
- 4.2.1.1 ONU et Rwanda
- 4.2.1.2 ONU, Rwanda et autres pays

- 4.2.1.3 Prévention du génocide; *Responsibility to Protect*
- 4.2.2 Communauté internationale
- 4.2.4 Union Européenne et Rwanda
- 4.2.6 France et Rwanda
- 4.2.7 Royaume Uni et Rwanda
- 4.2.8 Ex-Yougoslavie et Rwanda
- 4.2.9 États-Unis et Rwanda
- 4.2.10 Rwanda et autres génocides
- 4.2.11 *Generalia*: livres

## 5 DROIT

- 5.1 Rwanda National
- 5.1.2 Gacaca
- 5.2.1 TPIR/ICTR
- 5.2.1.4 Genre (*Gender*); droit du viol
- 5.2.1.5 Incitation à la haine (*Hate Speech*)
- 5.2.1.6 TPIR et TPIY

## 6 LITTÉRATURE; PARALITTÉRATURE

- 6.1.1 Romans francophones
- 6.1.3 Romans anglophones
- 6.1.5 Romans: autres langues
- 6.1.8 Nouvelles
- 6.1.11 Littérature juvénile anglophone
- 6.1.12 Bandes dessinées
- 6.1.13 Photographie, livres illustrés
- 6.1.14 Arts
- 6.1.16 Autres
- 6.2 Études critiques

## 7 FILM

- 7.2 Documentaires; reportages
- 7.4 Études critiques

## 8 SCIENCES NATURELLES

### 8.1 Sciences de la nature

- 8.1.2 Botanique
- 8.1.4 Zoologie
- 8.1.5 Primatologie
- 8.1.8 Herpétologie
- 8.1.9 Entomologie

### 8.2 Sciences de la terre

- 8.2.1 Géologie
- 8.2.2 Hydrologie; Limnologie
- 8.2.3 Paléontologie
- 8.2.6 Climatologie

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#### 3.4.3.3.2 VIH/SIDA

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